



## Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Vertical Applications' Trials Leveraging Advanced 5G Facilities

### ISSUE HIGHLIGHTS

The 14<sup>th</sup> issue of the 5G!Drones newsletter presents the project activities during the period September - November 2022. This last issue focuses on the latest 5G!Drones dissemination and communication activities, the 5G!Drones webinars the final trials performed, the 5G!Drones showcasing event, the submitted deliverables, as well as the final GA meeting.

#### 5G!Drones activities in numbers:

- 6 Journal-Conference Papers
- 1 Webinar
- 4 Trials and the respective videos
- 1 Showcasing Event
- 6 Submitted Deliverables
- 11<sup>th</sup> 5G!Drones General Assembly



### INSIDE THIS ISSUE

1. Issue Highlights
2. Dissemination and Communication Activities
3. Trials and Showcasing Events
4. Deliverables
5. 11<sup>th</sup> General Assembly



OULUN YLIOPISTO

THALES



INVOLI

Hepta

INFO  
LYSIS

NOKIA



# DISSEMINATION AND COMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES

## JOURNAL AND CONFERENCE PAPERS

The 5G!Drones journal paper by Y. Dang, C. Benzaid, B. Yang, T. Taleb, and Y. Shen, entitled “Deep Ensemble Learning based GPS Spoofing Detection for Cellular-Connected UAVs”, was accepted in IEEE IoT journal and is available here: [https://5gdrones.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/Deep\\_Ensemble\\_Learning\\_based\\_GPS\\_Spoofing\\_Detection\\_for\\_Cellular\\_Connected\\_UAVs\\_Final\\_.pdf](https://5gdrones.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/Deep_Ensemble_Learning_based_GPS_Spoofing_Detection_for_Cellular_Connected_UAVs_Final_.pdf)

### Deep Ensemble Learning based GPS Spoofing Detection for Cellular-Connected UAVs

Yongchao Dang, Chafika Benzaid, Bin Yang, Tarik Taleb, Senior Member, IEEE, and Yulong Shen, Member, IEEE

The 5G!Drones conference paper entitled “Benchmarking on Microservices Configurations and the Impact on the Performance in Cloud Native Environments”, by EURECOM partners, Mohamed Mekki, Nassima Toumi, Adlen Ksentini was accepted in 47<sup>th</sup> Annual IEEE Conference on Local Computer Networks, Edmonton, Canada, 26-28 September 2022. You may find it here: <https://zenodo.org/record/6907619#.Y4YfGXZBxD>

### Benchmarking on Microservices Configurations and the Impact on the Performance in Cloud Native Environments

© Mohamed Mekki; © Nassima Toumi; © Adlen Ksentini

The peer reviewed publication for this dataset has been published in LCN 2022, 47th Annual IEEE Conference on Local Computer Networks. Please cite this paper when referring to the dataset: <https://www.eurecom.fr/publication/6071>

The 5G!Drones conference paper entitled “Seamless Replacement of UAV-BSs Providing Connectivity to the IoT” by H. Hellaoui, B. Yang, T. Taleb, and J. Manner, has been accepted in IEEE Globecom’22, which will take place on December 2022. You may learn more here: <https://5gdrones.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/Seamless-Replacement-of-UAV-BSs-Providing.pdf>

### Seamless Replacement of UAV-BSs Providing Connectivity to the IoT

Hamed Hellaoui<sup>1</sup>, Bin Yang<sup>2</sup>, Tarik Taleb<sup>1</sup>, and Jukka Manner<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Aalto University, Communications and Networking Department, Finland. Email: {firstname.lastname}@aalto.fi  
<sup>2</sup>Chuzhou University, School of Computer and Information Engineering, China. Email: yangbinchi@gmail.com  
<sup>3</sup>University of Oulu, Centre for Wireless Communications, Finland. Email: tarik.taleb@oulu.fi

The 5G!Drones conference paper entitled “Ahead-Me Coverage (AMC): On Maintaining Enhanced Mobile Network Coverage for UAVs” by H. Hellaoui, B. Yang, T. Taleb, and J. Manner, has been accepted in IEEE Globecom’22, which will take place on December 2022. You may learn more here: <https://5gdrones.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/Ahead-Me-Coverage-AMC-On-Maintaining.pdf>

### Ahead-Me Coverage (AMC): On Maintaining Enhanced Mobile Network Coverage for UAVs

Hamed Hellaoui<sup>1</sup>, Bin Yang<sup>2</sup>, Tarik Taleb<sup>1</sup>, and Jukka Manner<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Aalto University, Communications and Networking Department, Finland. Email: {firstname.lastname}@aalto.fi  
<sup>2</sup>Chuzhou University, School of Computer and Information Engineering, China. Email: yangbinchi@gmail.com  
<sup>3</sup>University of Oulu, Centre for Wireless Communications, Finland. Email: tarik.taleb@oulu.fi



The 5G!Drones conference paper entitled “Availability and Latency Aware Deployment of Cloud Native edge Slices” Sagar Arora, Adlen Ksentini, Christian Bonnet, has been accepted in IEEE Globecom’22, which will take place on December 2022. You may learn more here: <https://5gdrones.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/Cloud-Native-edge-Slices.pdf>

Availability and Latency Aware Deployment of  
Cloud Native edge Slices

Sagar Arora, Adlen Ksentini, Christian Bonnet  
Eurecom, Sophia Antipolis, France  
firstname.lastname@eurecom.fr

The 5G!Drones conference paper entitled “On using Deep Reinforcement Learning to reduce Uplink Latency for uRLLC services”, Sagar Arora, Adlen Ksentini, Christian Bonnet, has been accepted in IEEE Globecom’22, which will take place on December 2022. You may find it online here: <https://5gdrones.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/DRL-latency.pdf>

On using Deep Reinforcement Learning to reduce  
Uplink Latency for uRLLC services

Karim Boutiba  
EURECOM  
Sophia Antipolis, France  
karim.boutiba@eurecom.fr

Miloud Bagaa  
CSC-IT Center for Science Ltd.  
Espoo, Finland  
miloud.bagaa@csc.fi

Adlen Ksentini  
EURECOM  
Sophia Antipolis, France  
adlen.ksentini@eurecom.fr

More information on 5G!Drones publications is available online at 5G!Drones website at: <https://5gdrones.eu/research-papers/>







## 5G!DRONES WEBINAR

The 5G!Drones webinar took place on November 25th 2022. In this webinar of the project, the members of the consortium presented the findings of the project and the use case outcomes to both external and internal stakeholders. The audience had also the chance to make questions to the project's members.

**5G!Drones final architecture**

The diagram illustrates the system architecture, divided into two main domains:

- U Space domain:** Includes components like UTM, UAS, and UASD.
- Trial controller domain:** Includes components like Trial controller, Trial engine, and Trial engine.

**5G-enabled UAVs**

This section displays three different drone configurations, highlighting their integration with 5G technology.

**5G!DRONES Athens Platform**

Dr. Harilaos Koumaras  
Research Assistant Professor  
NCSR Demokritos

Logos of partner organizations: COSMOTE, Hepta, INFO LYSIS, CAFA, and others.

**5G!Drones Trials 2022**

Tanel Järvet, CAFA Tech, T4.2 Trials lead

5G!Drones Webinar 25.11.2022

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 857031.

25.11.2022

Alright.  
Good afternoon



# TRIALS

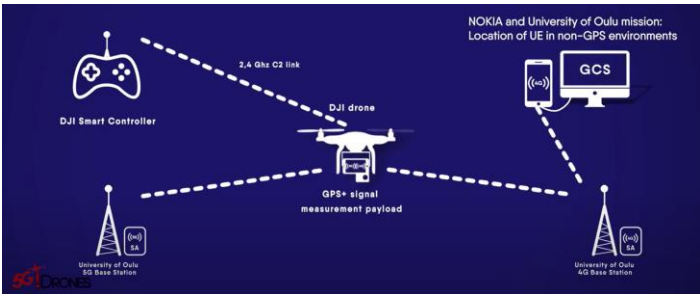
## AALTO UNIVERSITY TRIALS

On Thursday 18 August 2022, 5G!Drones project partners conducted the final trials at Aalto University with the following scenarios: UC1Sc1 UTM, UC1Sc3 Logistics, UC3Sc2 IoT sensing. **Involved partners:** Aalto University, CAFA Tech, Involi, Frequentis, DroneRadar, RobotsExpert. You may find the video from Aalto University trials here: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SV08OFkAGPk>



## OULU UNIVERSITY TRIALS

5G!Drones project performed the final trials of Oulu platform and showcased its findings at the University of Oulu campus (22-26 August 2022). Use cases tested: UC1Sc1, UC1Sc2, UC2Sc2, UC3SC1 UC3Sc3. **Involved partners:** University of Oulu, CAFA Tech, Alerion, Hepta, Nokia, Involi and FLE. You may find more information in the Oulu final trials video here: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9sWQXDp3YEw>







## ATHENS PLATFORM TRIALS

5G!Drones project performed the final trials of Athens platform and showcased its findings at the Egaleo stadium (5-9 September 2022). The use case #4 was tested: Connectivity during crowded events. **Involved partners:** NCSRD, Cosmote, INFOLYSIS, MoE, CAFA Tech, Hepta, UML, Frequentis and RobotsExpert.

More information available in the News section and 5G!Drones social media. You may learn more by watching the related 5G!Drones YouTube videos about Athens trials: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5j2dh02jExM>, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-LLJbj19Bx4&t> and the final debriefing interviews video <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e9vEJpfhovU>



## EURECOM TRIALS

5G!Drones project final trials in France were executed at EURECOM premises, on 16th and 17th September 2022! 5G fully automated drone flight controlled by a C2 container located on Eurecom's MEC server and UC2Sc1 were tested. Participating partners EUR, CAF, INV, AIR, FRQ and UO. More information coming soon in the News section and 5G!Drones social media.

You may find more information in the 5G!Drones YouTube channel here:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0QMquQOIJIY> & <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8NvExnbb33M>





## SHOWCASING EVENT

On September 8th the 5G!Drones Athens showcasing event took place in Egaleo stadium in Athens. The day started with presentations by 5G!Drones partners and then a demonstration event took place on the field of the stadium in front of public audience!







## **SUBMITTED DELIVERABLES**

**D1.7 Final report on UAV business and regulatory ecosystem and the role of 5G - M42:** Updated version of D1.4, taking into account market changes and insight from the results of the trials

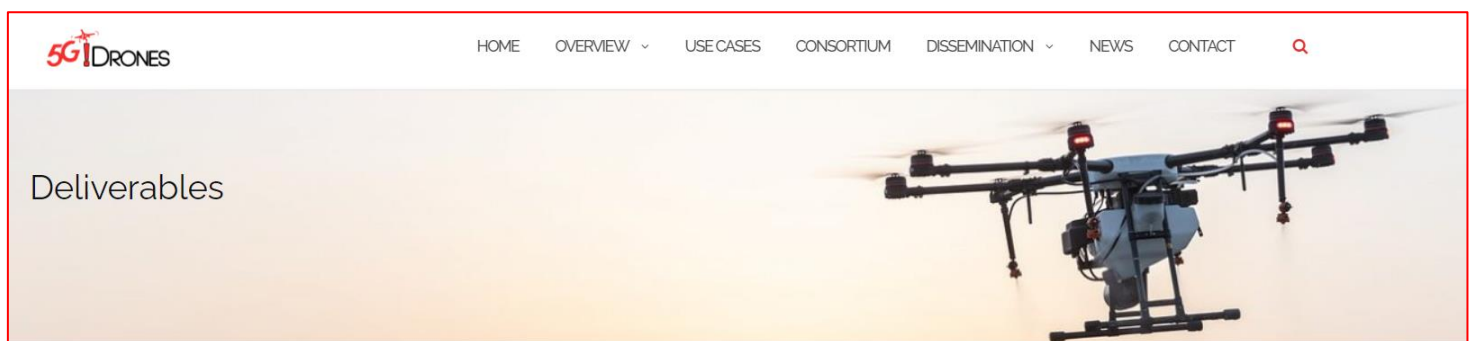
**D4.4 Trial evaluation report - M42:** This deliverable summarises the findings of the 5G!Drones trials; it includes qualitative and quantitative results, reporting on the impact of the trials, the feedback received by different communities of stakeholders and the service level gain of using 5G communication with respect to the identified KPIs and metrics.

**D5.4 Report on contribution to standardisation and international fora- 2nd Version - M42:** This deliverable reports on the standardisation activities achieved during the whole project duration.

**D5.5 Final report on communication, showcasing, dissemination and exploitation - M42:** This deliverable reports on the achievements of the project in terms of communication, showcasing, dissemination and exploitation.

**D5.6 Report on activities related to commercial exploitation and partnership development - M42:** This deliverable describes the activities performed and results achieved with (a) the collaboration within the scientific communities, (b) the investigation of possibilities for the commercial exploitation, and (c) the collaboration with international innovation communities in the area of 5G communication. This deliverable report on the stakeholders' partnerships that have been developed and the agreements made. A business plan will be structured to sustain the outcomes beyond the life of the project.

**D6.6 Final project report - M42:** The closing report of the project containing all the project results and their evaluation

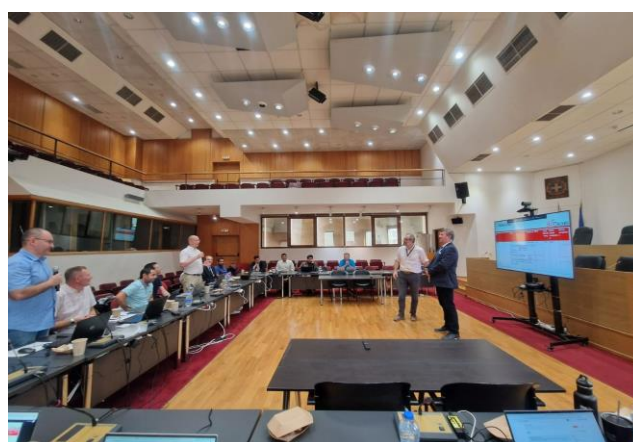






## 11<sup>TH</sup> 5G!Drones GENERAL ASSEMBLY (5-7 OCTOBER 2022)

The 11<sup>th</sup> 5G!Drones face-to-face GA meeting took place on the 5<sup>th</sup>, 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> of October 2022, in Egaleo, Athens, Greece and lasted three full days. During the final meeting of the project, WPs progress and activities were presented. Also, upcoming deliverables and the technical specifications of the project were discussed with focus on the final period activities and trials. On the second day of the meeting the discussion was focused on trials planning and administrative issues. Also, the mayor of Municipality of Egaleo Mr. Ioannis Gikas gave a warm salute to the participants of the meeting!



### Communication Channels



<https://5gdrones.eu/>

e-mail: [info@5gdrones.eu](mailto:info@5gdrones.eu)



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 857031

**Call:** H2020-ICT-2018  
**Topic:** ICT-19-2019  
**Type of action:** R&I  
**Duration:** 42 Months  
**Start date:** 1/6/2019